# Progress on the National Housing Strategy SEPTEMBER 2023

Canada's National Housing Strategy (NHS) sets a long-term vision that focuses on improving housing outcomes for those in greatest need.

Launched in 2017, the NHS is currently a 10-year, \$82+ billion plan to give more people in Canada a place to call home.

The NHS consists of complementary housing programs and initiatives that aim to address needs across the housing continuum, prioritizing Canada's most vulnerable populations.

Progress on the programs and initiatives under the Strategy are updated quarterly or as available.





Canada

## **Federal NHS Initiatives**

### Key Highlights:

Since the launch of the NHS, CMHC has committed \$29.32 billion through Federal NHS Initiatives to support:

- The creation and repair of 255,698 units (126,739 new units and repair to 128,959 units).
  - 197,332 units are currently under construction or have been repaired/built.
- The continuing availability of 42,337 community housing units (FCHI Phase II) where operating agreements expired, through direct support for 9,077 low-income community housing units.

**Create New/Modernize Existing Housing Supply** 

| Program   | Launch Date  | Funding  | Target   | Progress to date   |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Affordable<br>Housing<br>Innovation<br>Fund (AHIF)          | n 2016 (Phase 1) over 5 years housing units from 2016/17 created using |  | Phase 1: \$208.30 million committed to<br>support the creation of 19,132 units, of<br>which 16,604 will be affordable.<br>For Phase 1, 14,965 units are financial<br>commitments and 4,167 units are<br>currently under construction or built. |  |
|   | August 30,<br>2022 (Phase 2)   | \$550.8 million<br>over 6 years<br>from 2022/23<br>to 2027/28  | At least 10,800<br>housing units<br>created.   | Phase 2: \$86.04 million committed to<br>support the creation of 9,507 units, of<br>which 2,075 will be affordable.  |
| Rental<br>Construction<br>Financing<br>Initiative<br>(RCFI) | April 20, 2017   | \$25.75 billion<br>over 11 years<br>from 2017/18<br>to 2027/28 | Construction of<br>more than<br>71,000 new<br>rental housing<br>units across<br>Canada.  | <ul> <li>CMHC has committed \$17.61 billion<br/>in loans to support the creation of<br/>46,968 units.</li> <li>Of the 46,968 units,</li> <li>14,290 are conditional commitments;</li> <li>2,161 are financial commitments;</li> <li>20,260 units are currently under<br/>construction;</li> <li>10,257 units are built.</li> </ul> |
| <u>Federal Lands</u><br>Initiative (FLI)                    | February 11,<br>2019   | \$202 million<br>over 10 years<br>from 2018/19<br>to 2027/28   | Create 4,000<br>housing units<br>by transferring<br>surplus federal<br>lands and<br>buildings<br>to housing<br>providers at<br>low or no cost.   | CMHC has committed \$120.40 million<br>to support the creation of 3,936 units,<br>of which 1,720 will be affordable.<br>Of the 3,936 units, 791 units are<br>conditional commitments, 3,133 units<br>are under development.  |

| National<br>Housing<br>Co-<br>Investment<br>Fund<br>(NHCF)   | May 2, 2018                       | \$13.17 billion<br>over 10 years<br>from<br>2018/19 to<br>2027/28 | Create<br>60,000 new<br>housing units<br>and repair<br>or renew<br>240,000<br>housing units | CMHC has committed \$7.49 billion to support the creation of 31,589 new units (20,867 affordable) and the repair/renewal of 128,959 units (117,659 affordable). Of the \$7.49 billion, \$4.42 billion are loans and \$3.07 billion are contributions/forgivable loans. <b>New Units</b> Of the 31,589 new units, 4,717 units are conditional commitments, 16,011 units are in progress, and 10,861 units are built. This includes commitments to make 1,388 shelter spaces or transitional housing units available for survivors of gender-based violence, 6,992 housing units for seniors, and 847 units for people with developmental disabilities. <b>Repair/Renewal Units</b> Of the 128,959 repair units, 6,741 units are in progress, and 43,353 units are repaired/renewed. This includes commitments to repair/renew 347 shelter spaces or transitional housing units for senior senior of gender-based violence, and 40,877 senior units. |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| <u>Rapid</u><br><u>Housing</u><br><u>Initiative</u><br>(RHI) | October 27,<br>2020<br>(Round 1)  | \$1 billion<br>over 2 years<br>from<br>2020/21 to<br>2021/22      | Create<br>over 3,000<br>affordable<br>housing units   | Under Round 1, CMHC has committed<br>\$1 billion to support the creation of 4,760 new<br>affordable units, of which 3,164 units are built<br>and 1,596 are currently under construction.<br>Of the total units committed in Round 1, 1,824<br>units are for Indigenous peoples, 1,401 units are<br>for homeless people or those at risk of being<br>homeless, and 804 units are for seniors.   |
|  | June 30, 2021<br>(Round 2)        | \$1.5 billion<br>for 1 year in<br>2021/22                         | Create<br>over 4,500<br>affordable<br>housing units   | Under Round 2, CMHC has committed<br>\$1.5 billion to support the creation of 5,595 new<br>affordable units, of which 1,600 units are built<br>and 3,995 units are currently under construction.<br>Of the total units committed in Round 2, 2,476<br>units are for Indigenous peoples, 1,185 units are<br>for homeless people or those at risk of being<br>homeless, and 538 units are for seniors.   |
|  | November 10,<br>2022<br>(Round 3) | \$1.5 billion<br>over 2 years<br>from<br>2022/23 to<br>2023/24    | Create<br>over 4,500<br>affordable<br>housing units   | Under Round 3, CMHC has committed<br>\$1.34 billion to support the creation<br>of 5,252 new affordable units.  |

#### **Regional Breakdown of Federal NHS Supply Initiatives**

The breakdown includes the latest results for the <u>Affordable Housing Innovation Fund</u>, the <u>Rental Construction</u> <u>Financing Initiative</u>, the <u>National Housing Co-Investment Fund</u>, the <u>Federal Lands Initiative</u> and the <u>Rapid Housing</u> <u>Initiative</u>. It includes commitments for loans and contributions for new and repaired units.

These programs are application-based with funding prioritized for non-profit, co-operative, municipal, provincial and Indigenous applications.

Through these five federal NHS supply programs, \$29.32 billion has been committed in new and repaired housing units across Canada.

|  | Atlantic | Quebec  | Ontario | Prairies | British<br>Columbia | Territories | Total    |
|--|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| Affordable Housing<br>Innovation Fund –<br>Phase 1 |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | n/a      | \$49    | \$57    | \$10     | \$88                | \$3         | \$208    |
| Units/Beds   | n/a      | 2,665   | 7,822   | 463      | 8,142               | 8           | 19,100   |
| Affordable Housing<br>Innovation Fund –<br>Phase 2 |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | n/a      | \$4     | \$71    | \$11     | n/a                 | n/a         | \$103    |
| Units/Beds   | n/a      | 54      | 9,320   | 133      | n/a                 | n/a         | 9,507    |
| Federal Land<br>Initiative                         |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | \$11     | \$1     | \$49    | \$10     | \$48                | \$3         | \$120    |
| Units/Beds   | 295      | 12      | 2,178   | 463      | 952                 | 36          | 3,936    |
| National Housing<br>Co-Investment Fund             |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | \$242    | \$465   | \$4,161 | \$905    | \$1,440             | \$278       | \$7,491  |
| Units/Beds   | 4,427    | 10,732  | 116,522 | 11,224   | 16,086              | 1,557       | 160,548  |
| Rapid Housing<br>Initiative – Phase 1              |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | \$45     | \$223   | \$356   | \$142    | \$206               | \$22        | \$994    |
| Units/Beds   | 300      | 1,724   | 1,117   | 843      | 692                 | 83          | 4,760    |
| Rapid Housing<br>Initiative – Phase 2              |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | \$70     | \$343   | \$530   | \$256    | \$186               | \$91        | \$1,476  |
| Units/Beds   | 378      | 1,506   | 1,650   | 1,217    | 507                 | 357         | 5,595    |
| Rapid Housing<br>Initiative – Phase 3              |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | \$94     | \$318   | \$452   | \$243    | \$153               | \$81        | \$1,341  |
| Units/Beds   | 510      | 1,638   | 1,393   | 964      | 538                 | 209         | 5,252    |
| Rental Construction<br>Financing Initiative        |          |         |         |          |                     |             |          |
| Funding (\$M)                                      | \$665    | \$2,701 | \$7,724 | \$483    | \$6,011             | \$22        | \$17,606 |
| Units/Beds   | 2,125    | 8,281   | 20,687  | 2,035    | 13,753              | 87          | 46,968   |

#### How progress is tracked

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation tracks and reports on progress at four different phases:

- 1. **Conditional Commitment:** funding is earmarked to support the building or repair of units for which formal project agreement is still subject to final approvals and conditions (Letter of Intent is signed);
- 2. **Financial Commitment:** formal loan agreement is duly executed and a binding agreement is reached to provide credit under pre-specified terms and conditions (Letter of Agreement is signed);
- 3. Construction/Repair Underway: in the process of being built or repaired; and,
- 4. **Completed:** built or repaired.

#### **Construction Timelines**

Construction takes time – it can take years for planning, permitting, site preparation and design for a project to come to fruition. The completion of a new construction or renovated multi-unit affordable housing project can take up to 3 years after the funding is provided.

Funding under the National Housing Strategy can be delivered over several years – extending the time to complete an affordable housing project. See the **Road Map for Building a New Home** for more details.

| Program   | Launch Date  | Funding   | Target   | Progress To date  |
|---|--|---|--|---|
| <u>Federal</u><br><u>Community</u><br><u>Housing</u><br>Initiative (FCHI)                             | April 1, 2018<br>(Phase I)                         | \$38 million<br>over 2<br>years from<br>2017/18 to<br>2019/20       | Funding for community<br>housing providers to<br>support 55,000<br>community housing.  | Over \$42 million to extend subsidies<br>to 25,706 households was provided<br>during Phase 1 of the program which<br>sunset in 2019-20.   |
|   | September 1,<br>2020 (Phase II)                    | \$580.2<br>million<br>over 8<br>years from<br>2020/21 to<br>2027/28 | Support of 13,700 low-<br>income units, with<br>operating agreements<br>under federal<br>administration through<br>CMHC.   | Since 2020-21, \$106.78 million in<br>rent assistance was provided to<br>9,216 low-income households,<br>supporting 42,337 community<br>housing units.  |
| Community<br>Housing<br>Transformation<br>Centre (CHTC)<br>and Sector<br>Transformation<br>Fund (STF) | April 11, 2019<br>(CHTC)<br>December 2019<br>(STF) | \$68.6<br>million over<br>10 years<br>from<br>2018/19 to<br>2027/28 | Increase knowledge<br>and technical capacity<br>of the community<br>housing sector to<br>support effective and<br>sustainable business<br>models while continuing<br>to provide affordable<br>housing. | Established in June 2019, CHTC is a<br>non-profit organization led by an<br>Executive Director and a Board of<br>Directors.<br>CHTC delivers the Sector<br>Transformation Fund.   |
|   |  |   | Funding and tools for<br>housing providers to<br>support efficient and<br>effective business<br>models.  | \$28.0 million has been provided<br>to the CHTC to set up operations,<br>cover operating and program-<br>eligible costs, and provide funding<br>to 249 STF applications. Project<br>areas of impact include the<br>Environment, Indigenous, Local<br>Projects, Sector Growth, Sectoral<br>Impact, Social Inclusion and<br>Sustainable Business. Many<br>examples can be found on the<br><u>CHTC website</u> . |
| Community<br>Based Tenant<br>Initiative (CBTI)  | December 2019                                      | \$10 million<br>over 4<br>years from<br>2019/20 to<br>2022/23       | Funding for local<br>organizations that<br>assist people in housing<br>need to enable<br>participation in housing<br>decision- making.   | \$10.0 million to support 171 CBTI<br>applications  |

### Funding to Support the Community (Social) Housing Sector

As of September 30, 2023 CHTC, STF & CBTI As of June 30, 2023

| Initiative  | Launch<br>Date       | Funding                                    | Target  | Progress to Date                                    |
|---|----------------------|--|---|---|
| <u>One-time top-</u><br><u>up to the</u><br><u>Canada Housing</u><br><u>Benefit</u> | December 12,<br>2022 | \$1.2 billion<br>over 1 year<br>in 2022/23 | Assist up to<br>1.8 million eligible<br>households. | \$402.37 million to support<br>815,190 applications |

### **One Time Direct Support Payments**

As of September 30, 2023

# Reaching Home: Canada's Homelessness Strategy\*

| Initiative               | Launch<br>Date | Funding                               | Target  | Progress to Date  |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| <u>Reaching</u><br>Home* | April 1, 2019  | Nearly<br>\$4 billion<br>over 9 years | Reduce chronic<br>homelessness<br>nationally by 50%<br>by March 2028. | <ul> <li>Redesigned federal homelessness<br/>program launched on <u>April 1, 2019.</u></li> <li>+6% (2020) change in chronic<br/>homelessness among shelter users<br/>(relative to 2016 baseline)</li> <li>59,309 people placed in more<br/>stable housing under Reaching<br/>Home (cumulative for 2019-2023)</li> <li>108,965 people who received</li> </ul> |
|                          |                |                                       |   | prevention or shelter diversion<br>services under Reaching Home<br>(cumulative for 2019-2023)   |

\*Program is led by Infrastructure Canada.

As of June 5, 2023

| Initiative   | Launch date          | Funding   | Target  | Progress to date   |
|--|----------------------|---|---|--|
| <u>Shared Equity</u><br><u>Mortgage</u><br><u>Provider (SEMP)</u><br><u>Fund</u> | July 31, 2019        | \$100 million<br>over 5 years<br>from<br>2019/20 to<br>2023/24  | Assist 1,500<br>first-time<br>homebuyers<br>and assist in<br>the creation<br>of 1,500 new<br>homeownership<br>units | \$33.95 million committed to assist<br>in the creation of 1,088 new<br>homeownership units.            |
| <u>First-Time</u><br><u>Home Buyer</u><br><u>Incentive</u><br>(FTHBI)            | September 2,<br>2019 | \$1.25 billion<br>over 5 years<br>from<br>2019/20 to<br>2023/24 | Assist up to<br>100,000<br>first-time<br>homebuyers   | CMHC has approved 22,826<br>applications, representing \$408.92<br>million in Shared Equity Mortgages. |

# Improving Homeownership Options for Canadians

As of September 30, 2023

# First-Time Home Buyer Incentive by Region

|   | Alberta       | Quebec        | Prairies<br>and North | Atlantic     | Ontario      | British<br>Columbia |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| Approved<br>Applications (#)                | 7,800         | 7,105         | 3,340                 | 2,298        | 1,425        | 859                 |
| Funded<br>Applications (#)                  | 7,336         | 6,900         | 3,188                 | 2,196        | 1,365        | 804                 |
| Approved Shared<br>Equity Mortgages<br>(\$) | \$158,361,882 | \$120,636,972 | \$53,220,404          | \$31,474,085 | \$27,135,673 | \$18,094,461        |
| Funded Shared<br>Equity Mortgages<br>(\$)   | \$149,209,688 | \$116,718,841 | \$50,570,274          | \$29,808,722 | \$25,868,744 | \$16,710,393        |

| Initiative   | Launch Date          | Description  | Progress to Date   |
|--|----------------------|--|--|
| <u>National</u><br><u>Housing</u><br><u>Strategy Act</u> | N/A                  | The Act recognizes the right to<br>adequate housing as a fundamental<br>human right affirmed in international<br>law. The Act requires the federal<br>government to maintain a national<br>housing strategy to further housing<br>policy, taking into account key<br>principles of a human rights-based<br>approach to housing, and report to<br>Parliament every three years on the<br>progress towards the strategy's goals<br>and outcomes. | Tabled in Parliament on April 8, 2019,<br>as part of Bill C-97, and received Royal<br>Assent on June 21, 2019. The <i>National</i><br><i>Housing Strategy Act</i> came into force<br>on July 9, 2019.  |
| National<br>Housing<br>Council                           | November 22,<br>2020 | The Council, with diverse<br>representation, will further housing<br>policy by providing advice to the<br>responsible Minister on, among other<br>things, the effectiveness of the<br>National Housing Strategy with the<br>aim of improving housing outcomes.   | The Council meets quarterly. The<br>Council has a work plan for 2021-2023<br>including three priority areas:<br>1) Progressive Realization of the Right<br>to Adequate Housing,<br>2) Improving the National Housing<br>Strategy, and<br>3) Urban, Rural and Northern (URN)<br>Indigenous Housing.<br>On April 17, 2023, the National Housing<br>Council submitted a report to the<br>Minister of Housing and Diversity<br>and Inclusion with recommendations<br>on improving the National Housing<br>Strategy. The report entitled <i>Renewing</i><br><i>Canada's National Housing Strategy</i> is<br>a comprehensive review of the federal<br>government's national housing<br>strategy, and Canada's progress<br>toward achieving its goals.<br>On April 26, 2023, the National Housing<br>Council announced that the review<br>panel examining the financialization of<br>purpose-built rental housing launched<br>its written hearing process. The written<br>hearing closed on Aug. 31 and 195<br>submissions were received. Oral<br>hearings are expected to commence<br>on October 23, 2023, with the Panel<br>expected to submit its report in Spring<br>2024.<br>A call for new members to fill current<br>vacancies on the Council and address<br>succession planning goals closed on |

# Human Rights-Based Approach to Housing

| Federal<br>Housing<br>Advocate | 2020 | The Federal Housing Advocate is an<br>appointment by the Governor in<br>Council and supported by the<br><u>Canadian Human Rights Commission.</u><br>The Federal Housing Advocate's<br>mandate includes consulting with<br>members of vulnerable groups and<br>working directly with communities<br>affected by systemic housing issues.<br>The Advocate may request that the<br>National Housing Council establish a<br>review panel to hold a hearing to<br>review any systemic housing issue<br>within federal jurisdiction. The<br>Advocate also monitors and reports<br>annually on their findings related to<br>systemic housing issues that they hear<br>about and associated<br>recommendations. | On February 3, 2022, the Minister of<br>Housing and Diversity and Inclusion<br>announced the appointment of the new<br>Federal Housing Advocate. <u>Read the</u><br><u>Minister's statement.</u><br>In September 2022, the Federal<br>Housing Advocate requested that the<br>National Housing Council establish a<br>review panel on the financialization<br>of purpose-built rental housing. On<br>December 8, 2022, the Council passed<br>a motion to proceed with the review<br>panel as requested by the Federal<br>Housing Advocate; work is underway.<br>In February 2023, the Federal Housing<br>Advocate launched a formal review of<br>encampments in Canada. In October<br>2023, the Advocate will release her first<br>of a two-part report on encampments<br>in Canada.<br>In May 2023, the Federal Housing<br>Advocate requested that the National<br>Housing Council establish a review<br>panel on the failure to prevent and<br>eliminate homelessness amongst<br>women and gender-diverse people,<br>particularly Indigenous women, gender-<br>diverse, and Two-Spirit people.<br>On June 14, 2023, the Minister of<br>Housing and Diversity and Inclusion<br>tabled in Parliament the <u>Federal</u><br><u>Housing Advocate's 2022-23 Annual</u><br><u>Report</u> and his response to the report. |
|--------------------------------|------|---|---|

# Data, Innovation & Research

**\$541 million** will be invested in new data collection tools, demonstration projects, Housing Supply Challenge and solutions labs, and efforts to spur more housing-related research, within and external to government, to help diversify information sources and perspectives.

A total of nine new Data, Innovation and Research initiatives were launched in 2018 to better understand housing needs, conditions and markets, and to fill data gaps and inform decision-makers.

#### Innovation

| Initiative   | Launch<br>Date      | Funding<br>Available  | Target   | Progress to Date   |
|--|---------------------|---|--|--|
| <u>Solutions Labs</u>                                    | May 21, 2018        | \$24.5<br>million from<br>2018/19 to<br>2027/28                     | Provides housing<br>stakeholders with<br>funding to help<br>solve complex and<br>persistent housing<br>problems and foster<br>innovation in the<br>housing sector.<br>Support experts and<br>housing<br>stakeholders to<br>incubate and scale<br>potential solutions<br>to housing<br>affordability<br>pressures.  | \$15.3 million to support 69 solutions<br>labs fostering innovation in the housing<br>sector.  |
| <u>NHS</u><br><u>Demonstrations</u><br><u>Initiative</u> | May 21, 2018        | \$12.5<br>million over<br>10 years<br>from<br>2018/19 to<br>2027/28 | Support<br>demonstrations of<br>forward-looking,<br>innovative<br>technologies,<br>practices and<br>strategies that<br>explore the future<br>of housing in<br>Canada.  | \$7.5 million to support 43<br>demonstration projects.   |
| Housing Supply<br>Challenge                              | October 23,<br>2020 | \$300 million<br>over 5 years<br>from<br>2020/21 to<br>2024/25      | The Housing Supply<br>Challenge (HSC)<br>invites citizens,<br>stakeholders, and<br>experts from across<br>Canada to propose<br>innovative solutions<br>to the barriers that<br>limit the housing<br>supply.<br>The Housing Supply<br>Challenge will result<br>in new ideas and<br>solutions that will<br>help more people<br>find an affordable<br>place to call home. | First round of the Challenge launched in<br>October 2020; 14 projects were funded<br>for a total of \$25.4M. The second round<br>of the Challenge launched in June 2021;<br>14 projects were funded for a total of<br>\$38.2M.<br>The third round of the Challenge<br>launched in February 2022; 33 projects<br>were shortlisted to move onto the next<br>stage of the Challenge. Final funding<br>decisions will be announced in<br>November 2023.<br>The fourth round of the Challenge was<br>launched in December 2022; 26 projects<br>were shortlisted to move onto the next<br>stage of the Challenge. Final funding<br>decisions will be announced in March<br>2024. |

# **Capacity Building**

| Initiative  | Launch<br>Date   | Funding<br>Available            | Target  | Progress to Date  |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| <u>Housing</u><br><u>Research</u><br><u>Scholarship</u><br><u>Program</u>   | Spring 2018      | \$3.65 million<br>over 10 years | Funding for<br>postdoctoral<br>fellowships to help<br>build housing<br>expertise in Canada.   | \$2.52 million in scholarships awarded for<br>28 postdoctoral fellowships to conduct<br>research in support of the NHS. The<br>program is currently open and accepting<br>applications and may be expanded to<br>Masters and PhD students, if funds<br>allow.   |
| <u>CMHC Housing</u><br><u>Research Award</u><br><u>Program</u>              | April 2018       | \$500,000 over<br>10 years      | Promote and extend<br>impactful housing<br>research.  | Awards ceremonies held in November<br>2018, December 2019, November 2020<br>and November 2021. The 2022<br>recipients are featured in videos posted<br>to the <u>CMHC Awards program page</u> .<br>15 awards and 4 travel bursaries for a<br>total of \$220,000.<br>The 2023 competition recipients will be<br>awarded in November 2023, with an<br>awards ceremony to take place in March<br>2024. |
| <u>Collaborative</u><br><u>Housing</u><br><u>Research</u><br><u>Network</u> | July 12,<br>2018 | \$13.9 million<br>over 10 years | Canada-wide<br>collaboration of<br>academics and<br>community partners<br>in research to inform<br>housing policy<br>decision- making | \$640,000 awarded to 8 Partnership<br>Development Grants (\$80,000 each) to<br>help lay the foundation of the Network.<br>Research Network created by supporting<br>6 multi-year team grants. Investment for<br>first 5 years is \$7.9 million.   |

# Thought Leadership

| Initiative  | Launch<br>Date   | Funding<br>Available           | Target   | Progress to Date  |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <u>NHS Research</u><br><u>and Planning</u><br><u>Fund</u> | June 18,<br>2018 | \$6.6 million<br>over 10 years | Support non-profit<br>housing stakeholders<br>seeking to<br>undertake housing<br>related research.   | <ul> <li>\$5.4 million has been awarded to<br/>40 research proposals across the<br/>country.</li> <li>The latest round of 10 projects was<br/>announced in summer 2023 on the<br/>NHS RPF page.</li> <li>The next call for applications is<br/>anticipated for 2024.</li> </ul>   |
| NHS Housing<br>Needs Data                                 | Fall 2018        | \$62 million over<br>10 years  | Enhance data<br>collection and<br>analysis,<br>development of new<br>housing surveys and<br>comprehensive<br>databases with<br>social, economic<br>and financial<br>information to<br>produce housing<br>statistics. | <ul> <li>2 surveys were created to better<br/>understand housing conditions and<br/>experiences in Canada, including for<br/>those living in social and affordable<br/>housing.</li> <li>Results from the second <u>Canadian</u><br/><u>Housing Survey (Statistics Canada)</u></li> <li>Results from the second <u>Social and</u><br/><u>Affordable Housing Survey – Rental</u><br/><u>Structures (CMHC)</u></li> <li>Creation of foundational documents<br/>necessary to initiate a mortgage industry<br/>data standards organization in Canada.</li> <li>Survey of Non-Bank Residential<br/>Mortgage Lenders to get a more<br/>complete picture of the overall<br/>mortgage market in Canada.</li> <li>Progress toward building a database of<br/>all social housing across Canada.</li> <li>Progress toward building a database on<br/>residential evictions.</li> </ul> |

# Enabling/Connecting

| Initiative                               | Launch<br>Date       | Description  | Progress to Date  |
|--|----------------------|--|---|
| Expert<br>Community on<br>Housing (ECOH) | November 21,<br>2018 | The Expert Community on<br>Housing (ECoH) is an open<br>community where members<br>with a wide range of housing<br>experience can collaborate,<br>share knowledge, contribute<br>to the development of<br>housing solutions, and<br>network with leaders within<br>and outside of the<br>traditional housing<br>ecosystem to address<br>common challenges. | Currently hosting over 2300 members with ongoing intake of new members.   |
| National<br>Housing<br>Conference        | 2018/19              | Annual conference to bring industry experts together.  | CMHC hosted a national housing conference in<br>2018/19. Due to COVID, the 2020/21 conference<br>was cancelled and none were held in 2021/22<br>and 2022/23.<br>CMHC is planning the next National Housing<br>Conference, "Unlocking Solutions Together" that<br>will take place March 18-19, 2024 at the Westin<br>Ottawa. Information about the conference,<br>including how to register, will be available in<br>November. |

As of September 30, 2023

# **Increased Efficiency**

| Initiative  | Launch Date    | Description  | Progress to Date  |
|---|----------------|--|---|
| <u>Housing</u><br><u>Accelerator</u><br><u>Fund (HAF)</u> | March 17, 2023 | The Housing Accelerator<br>Fund provides incentive<br>funding to local<br>governments encouraging<br>initiatives aimed at<br>increasing housing supply.<br>It also supports the<br>development of complete,<br>low-carbon and climate-<br>resilient communities that<br>are affordable, inclusive,<br>equitable and diverse. | \$75.06 million committed to fast track<br>1,814 housing units. |

### **Commitments and Expenditures**

The following two tables provide an overview of capital commitments and expenditures made for both new and repaired housing units under the NHS. Capital commitments are tracked by calendar year, and expenditures are tracked by fiscal year.

| Capital Commitments* | \$15,142M |
|----------------------|-----------|
| 2017                 | \$84M     |
| 2018                 | \$405M    |
| 2019                 | \$2,642M  |
| 2020                 | \$3,393M  |
| 2021                 | \$4,181M  |
| 2022                 | \$3,915M  |
| 2023                 | \$523M    |
| Expenditures*        | \$5,541M  |
| 2016/17              | \$10M     |
| 2017/18              | \$70M     |
| 2018/19              | \$0M      |
| 2019/20              | \$155M    |
| 2020/21              | \$1,214M  |
| 2021/22              | \$1,828M  |
| 2022/23              | \$1,122M  |
| 2023/24              | \$1,141M  |

\*These numbers include the following initiatives: Affordable Housing Innovation Fund, First Time Home Buyers Incentive, Rental Construction Financing Initiative, National Housing Co-Investment Fund, Rapid Housing Initiative, Federal Lands Initiative and Shared Equity Mortgage Provider Fund.

# Federal/Provincial/Territorial NHS Investments

On April 9, 2018, a new <u>Federal/Provincial/Territorial (FPT) Housing Partnership Framework</u> was endorsed by all FPT Ministers responsible for housing (except Quebec), setting the foundation for NHS initiatives cost-matched and delivered by provinces and territories.

The Government has <u>bilateral agreements</u> with all 13 Provinces and Territories representing over \$15.2 billion in joint funding over 10 years (2018/19-2027/28) to protect, renew and expand community housing, and support provincial priorities related to housing repair, construction and affordability.

- Alberta: joint investment of \$1.1 billion
- British Columbia: joint investment of \$1.5 billion
- Manitoba: joint investment of almost \$605.4 million
- New Brunswick: joint investment of \$397.5 million
- Newfoundland and Labrador: joint investment of \$345.0 million
- Northwest Territories: joint investment of \$158.6 million
- Nova Scotia: joint investment of \$513.8 million
- Nunavut: joint investment of \$357.2 million
- **Ontario:** joint investment of \$5.8 billion
- Prince Edward Island: joint investment of \$43.4 million
- **Quebec:** joint investment of \$3.7 billion
- Saskatchewan: joint investment of \$584.9 million
- Yukon: joint investment of \$78.0 million

The most recent action plans are linked below:

- <u>Alberta</u>
- British Columbia
- <u>Manitoba</u>
- <u>New Brunswick</u>
- <u>Newfoundland and Labrador</u>
- Northwest Territories
- Nova Scotia
- <u>Nunavut</u>
- Ontario
- Prince Edward Island
- Saskatchewan
- Yukon

### How progress is tracked

Progress is tracked once reporting on progress related to funding commitments from provinces and territories have been received and processed.

#### Federal/Provincial and Territorial NHS Initiatives

**Canada Community Housing Initiative:** provides predictable, long-term funding to protect, regenerate and expand social and community housing, including social housing under legacy programs for urban Indigenous households in need.

**PT Priority:** supports regional needs and priorities, such as increasing the affordable housing supply, maintaining existing stock, and providing financial support to vulnerable Canadians.

**Canada Housing Benefit:** provides affordability support directly to households in need through programs co-developed with each PT to reflect their unique context and circumstances.

**Northern Funding:** will help address the unique needs and challenges faced in the North with additional funding for each of the three territories to enhance the other initiatives.

#### Joint Funding Commitments

| Initiative                          | Total Funding Allocation<br>until 2027/28 | Federal Funding<br>Committed | P/T Funding<br>Committed |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Canada Community Housing Initiative | \$8.6 billion                             | \$833.03 million             | \$1.24 billion           |
| P/T Priorities Funding              | \$2.2 billion                             | \$685.13 million             | \$1.5 billion            |
| Canada Housing Benefit              | \$4.0 billion                             | \$325.18 million             | \$386.0 million          |
| Northern Funding*                   | \$300 million                             | \$150.00 million             | N/A                      |

\*Northern Funding does not require Territorial cost-matching.

As of September 30, 2023

### **Progress against National Housing Strategy Targets**

| Indicator  | PTs reported progress | Target by 2027/28 |  |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|--|
| Units continue to be offered in social housing         | TBD                   | 330,000 units     |  |
| 15% Expansion of rent assisted units                   | TBD                   | 50,000 units      |  |
| At least 20% of existing social housing units repaired | TBD                   | 60,000 units      |  |
| Households Assisted through the CHB                    | TBD                   | 300,000 units     |  |

# Provincial and Territorial Action Plan 2027/28 Targets

CMHC and each Province and Territory mutually agree on targets established in an Action Plan published by the Province or Territory.

| Province/<br>Territory       | 15%<br>Expansion<br>of Rent<br>Assisted<br>Units | Number of<br>Households<br>Assisted<br>through CHB | Households<br>whose<br>housing<br>need is<br>significantly<br>reduced or<br>eliminated | New<br>housing<br>units<br>created | No net loss<br>of Urban<br>Native<br>Housing units<br>for low-<br>income<br>households | At least<br>20% of<br>existing<br>Social<br>Housing<br>Units<br>repaired | Retained<br>Urban<br>Native<br>Housing<br>Units are<br>repaired to<br>good<br>condition | Units<br>continue<br>to be<br>offered in<br>Social<br>Housing |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Alberta                      | 3,555  | 35,511   | 56,426   | 3,555                              | 507  | 4,740  | 507   | 23,700  |
| British<br>Columbia          | 5,174  | 23,525   | 68,387   | 6,387                              | 1,483  | 6,934  | 1,766   | 34,491  |
| Manitoba                     | 2,108  | 17,619   | 48,219   | 937                                | 625  | 5,470  | 663   | 23,417  |
| New Brunswick                | 1,262  | 6,633  | 23,659   | 902                                | 48   | 1,991  | 52  | 9,954   |
| Newfoundland<br>and Labrador | 894  | 2,602  | 21,853   | 894                                | 75   | 1,192  | 75  | 5,957   |
| Northwest<br>Territories     | 100  | 532  | 4,422  | 36                                 | 67   | 856  | 10  | 1,231   |
| Nova Scotia                  | 2032   | 6,171  | 19,629   | 2095                               | 106  | 3,774  | 111   | 11,615  |
| Nunavut                      | 244  | 670  | 3069   | 234                                | 0  | 325  | 0   | 1,625   |
| Ontario                      | 19,660   | 50,623   | 215,633  | 3,123                              | 1,452  | 26,213   | 1,452   | 131,063   |
| Prince Edward<br>Island      | 588  | 2,203  | 9,722  | 618                                | 0  | 377  | 0   | 936   |
| Quebec*                      | N/A  | 145 270  | N/A  | N/A                                | 1,128  | N/A  | 1,128   | 63,630  |
| Saskatchewan                 | 2,467  | 10,169   | 54,636   | 511                                | 249  | 3,290  | 165   | 16,448  |
| Yukon                        | 98   | 5,535  | 6,439  | 614                                | 0  | 199  | 0   | 543   |
| Total                        | 38,182   | 307,063  | 532,094  | 19,906                             | 5,740  | 55,361   | 5,929   | 324,610   |

\*Quebec has not signed onto the new Federal-Provincial-Territorial (FPT) Housing Partnership Framework, which establishes the basis for NHS initiatives. The targets presented are therefore those that are applicable to Quebec.

# **National Housing Strategy Overall**

### **Key Highlights**

- Overall, under the National Housing Strategy, we have made \$38.84 billion<sup>1</sup> in commitments as of September 30, 2023.
- This will support the creation of 151,798 new housing units and 241,133 repaired housing units.
- Funding committed is expected to create 57,272<sup>2</sup> new affordable housing units, and provide affordability support for 491,649<sup>3</sup> households as of September 30, 2023.

### Women and Their Children

 As of September 30, 2023, the NHS has committed an estimated \$11.30 billion towards meeting the housing needs of women and their children, which includes funding for the construction, repair and support of 268,497 housing units.<sup>4</sup>

Of the \$11.30 billion, \$2.27 billion is targeting the needs of women and their children, and \$9.03 billion is supporting the needs of women and their children.

- This represents 30% of all NHS funding committed.
- Since the numbers above are a percentage of NHS investments and available information will increase with time, the percentage is expected to fluctuate each quarter.

#### Learn more about how the NHS serves women and their children.

<sup>1</sup>Does not include PT cost matching.

<sup>2</sup>Includes units that meet the affordability requirements of the National Housing Co-Investment Fund, Federal Lands Initiative, Innovation Fund, and Rapid Housing Initiative.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Federal Community Housing Initiative, Canada Community Housing Initiative and the Canada Housing Benefit.

<sup>4</sup>Includes funding committed and spent under the National Housing Co-Investment Fund, Rental Construction Financing Initiative, Federal Lands Initiative, Affordable Housing Innovation Fund, Rapid Housing Initiative, Federal Community Housing Initiative, Canada Community Housing Initiative, Community Housing Transformation Centre and Research and Data Initiative, Indigenous Shelter and Transitional Housing Initiative as well as funding spent under legacy agreements to support community housing.

# Housing for those in greatest need

Meeting the housing needs of vulnerable Canadians is a priority under the National Housing Strategy. Priority groups are currently defined to include women and children fleeing domestic violence; seniors; young adults; Indigenous peoples; people with disabilities; people dealing with mental health and addiction issues; veterans; 2SLGBTQIA+; racialized groups; recent immigrants (especially refugees); people experiencing homelessness.

#### NHS

| Populations made vulnerable                            | New Units Committed | Repair Units Committed |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|
| Survivors of gender-based violence                     | 2,923               | 1,919                  |
| Seniors  | 8,615               | 40,877                 |
| Young adults   | 426                 | 24                     |
| Indigenous peoples                                     | 11,554              | 15,867                 |
| People with developmental disabilities                 | 2,075               | 23,180                 |
| People with physical disabilities                      |                     |                        |
| People dealing with mental health and addiction issues | 2,101               | 575                    |
| Veterans   | 227                 | 29                     |
| 2SLGBTQIA+   | 88                  | 7                      |
| Racialized groups                                      | 166                 | 8                      |
| Recent immigrants (especially refugees)                | 389                 | 304                    |
| People experiencing or at risk of homelessness         | 6,714               | 4,113                  |
| Black Canadians  | 400                 | 109                    |
| Women and children*                                    | 9,252               | 20,700                 |
| Total Number of Units Committed **                     | 44,930              | 107,712                |

\* Women and children are not among the list of vulnerable population groups. This group is included in the table in relation to the NHS target of putting 33% of the strategy's investments, with a minimum of 25%, towards serving the unique needs of women and their children.

\*\*Total may not match because some units are not targeted towards a vulnerable group, and/or others are targeted towards multiple groups.

#### **Innovation Fund**

| Populations made vulnerable                            | Units Committed |
|--|-----------------|
| Survivors of gender-based violence                     | 10              |
| Seniors  | 119             |
| Young adults   | 100             |
| Indigenous peoples                                     | 2,093           |
| People with disabilities                               | 92              |
| People dealing with mental health and addiction issues | 4               |
| Veterans   | 20              |
| 2SLGBTQIA+   | 0               |
| Racialized groups                                      | 0               |
| Recent immigrants (especially refugees)                | 115             |
| People experiencing homelessness                       | 706             |
| Total Number of Units Committed*                       | 3,648           |

\*Total may not match because some units are not targeted towards a vulnerable group, and/or others are targeted towards multiple groups.

### Federal Lands Initiative

| Populations made vulnerable                            | Units Committed |
|--|-----------------|
| Survivors of gender-based violence                     | 110             |
| Seniors  | 162             |
| Young adults   | 0               |
| Indigenous peoples                                     | 296             |
| People with disabilities                               | 13              |
| People dealing with mental health and addiction issues | 0               |
| Veterans   | 0               |
| 2SLGBTQIA+   | 0               |
| Racialized groups                                      | 0               |
| Recent immigrants (especially refugees)                | 30              |
| People experiencing homelessness                       | 30              |
| Total Number of Units Committed*                       | 1,151           |

\*Total may not match because some units are not targeted towards a vulnerable group, and/or others are targeted towards multiple groups.

#### **Rapid Housing Initiative**

| Populations made vulnerable                                 | Units Committed |
|---|-----------------|
| Survivors of gender-based violence                          | 849             |
| Seniors   | 2,303           |
| Young adults  | 294             |
| Indigenous peoples  | 6,157           |
| People with disabilities                                    | 719             |
| People dealing with mental health and addiction issues      | 1,008           |
| Veterans  | 7               |
| 2SLGBTQIA+  | 109             |
| Racialized groups (including Black Canadians)               | 417             |
| Recent immigrants (especially refugees)                     | 68              |
| People experiencing homelessness or at risk of homelessness | 3,616           |
| Total Number of Units Committed*                            | 15,547          |

\*Total may not match because some units are not targeted towards a vulnerable group, and/or others are targeted towards multiple groups.

#### **National Housing Co-Investment Fund**

| Populations made vulnerable                            | New Units Committed | Repaired Units Committed |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Survivors of gender-based violence                     | 2,331               | 1,919                    |
| Seniors  | 6,992               | 40,877                   |
| Young adults   | 152                 | 24                       |
| Indigenous peoples                                     | 4,870               | 15,867                   |
| People with disabilities                               | 1,684               | 23,180                   |
| People dealing with mental health and addiction issues | 1,343               | 575                      |
| Veterans   | 200                 | 29                       |
| 2SLGBTQIA+   | 32                  | 7                        |
| Racialized groups                                      | 0                   | 8                        |
| Black Canadians  | 296                 | 109                      |
| Recent immigrants (especially refugees)                | 191                 | 304                      |
| People experiencing homelessness                       | 3,392               | 4,113                    |
| Women and children**                                   | 8,353               | 20,700                   |
| Total Number of Units Committed*                       | 29,836              | 107,712                  |

\*Total may not match because some units are not targeted towards a vulnerable group, and/or others are targeted towards multiple groups.

\*\*Women and children are not among the list of vulnerable population groups. This group is included in the table in relation to the NHS target of putting 33% of the strategy's investments, with a minimum of 25%, towards serving the unique needs of women and their children.

# **Indigenous and Northern Housing**

### Improving Housing Conditions (First Nation, Inuit & Métis Housing)

Meeting the housing needs of Indigenous communities is a priority under Canada's National Housing Strategy. Projects serving the needs of Indigenous peoples and families are prioritized for funding under all National Housing Strategy programs. There is also programming and funding exclusively for Indigenous and Northern housing.

### NHS Funding Exclusively for Indigenous and Northern Housing



- \$420 million through the Indigenous Shelter and Transitional Housing Initiative to build a minimum of 38 shelters and 50 new transitional homes for Indigenous women, children and LGBTQ2S+ people escaping gender-based violence.
  - **\$89.0 million** have been conditionally or financially committed toward the construction of 11 shelters and 23 transitional homes.
- \$25 million through the National Housing Co-Investment Fund to repair 560 units in the existing urban Indigenous community housing stock.
  - \$5 million has been conditionally or financially committed toward the repair of 144 units.
- \$13.1 million through the National Housing Co-Investment Fund for 2 emergency shelters in the territories. This is part of the \$44.8 million 2020 Shelter Initiative for Indigenous women and children escaping family violence. This initiative is supporting the construction of 12 Indigenous shelters across Canada. There will be:
  - o 2 in the territories funded through the National Housing Co-Investment Fund.
  - 10 in First Nations communities in the provinces, funded through CMHC's On-Reserve Shelter Enhancement Program.
- **\$100 million through the National Housing Co-Investment Fund** to support the construction and repair of Housing in the Northwest Territories and Yukon.
  - \$92.5 million has been conditionally or financially committed to support the development of 260 new units.

- \$200 million through the Canada Community Housing Initiative (under the Housing Partnership Framework) to support 7,000 units in the existing urban Indigenous community housing stock so they continue to be made available to low-income households.
- \$300 million through Funding for the Northern Territories. Progress to date is listed above, under Federal/Provincial/Territorial NHS Investments.
- **\$627.7 million through Reaching Home: Canada's Homelessness Strategy** to address Indigenous homelessness predominantly in urban centers. This includes:
  - \$455.6 million through an Indigenous Homelessness stream to maintain the community-based approach and to continue to address local priorities, and
  - \$172.1 million to be invested in priorities determined in collaboration with Indigenous partners. \$10 million of this funding has been allocated for communities in the territories.
- Legacy funding to support First Nations housing on reserve. Between April 2021 and March 2022, CMHC invested \$219 million to support:
  - 600 newly constructed homes
  - o 500 renovated homes
  - 23,950 households receiving subsidies

### Funding through NHS Programs of General Application

#### **Federal Supply Initiatives**

\$3.79 billion has been conditionally or financially committed through the federal supply initiatives. This includes the National Housing Co-Investment Fund commitments for urban Indigenous housing, emergency Indigenous shelters and housing in the territories listed above. Federal supply initiative commitments will support:

- 21,506 units through Indigenous and Northern housing projects. This includes 49 projects in the territories, where 50% of the population is Indigenous.
  - 16,934 units are for new construction and 4,572 units are for repair or renewal.
- Commitments made to date will support:
  - 12,045 units on reserve
  - 1,606 units in the territories
  - o 6,885 Indigenous units in urban areas
  - 970 Indigenous units in rural or remote areas

In addition to the funding and units outlined above, the National Housing Co-Investment Fund has made conditional and financial commitments toward 79 new units and 10,127 repaired units for Indigenous occupants within projects that serve multiple population groups.

#### Federal Initiatives Supporting the Community Housing Sector

\$5.4 million has been conditionally or financially committed through the federal initiatives to support Indigenous housing in the community housing sector:

- \$1.2 million through the Federal Community Housing Initiative to support the affordability of 152 community housing units for Indigenous peoples
- \$4.2 million through the Community Housing Transformation Centre to support 60 Indigenous housing projects

#### Data, Innovation and Research

The following investments have been made to support research, data and innovation to improve Indigenous and Northern housing outcomes:

- \$4.4 million toward 18 Research and Data Initiative projects
- \$20.8 million toward 45 Housing Supply Challenge projects

As of September 30, 2023

#### Federal/Provincial/Territorial Housing Partnership Framework

• We are working with Provinces and Territories to provide an update on the progress of programs under the bilateral agreements and against National Housing Strategy targets. We expect this data will be available shortly.

# National Housing Strategy Support to Affordable and Community Housing

### National Housing Strategy Support to Affordable and Community Housing

NHS initiatives are designed to meet the housing needs of Canadians. These initiatives provide support to the entirety of the housing continuum, an approach that builds upon and complements the historical federal support for community (social) housing that serves Canadians in deepest housing need.

This new approach significantly increases support to the community housing sector through new supply programs such as the National Housing Co-Investment Fund, the Federal Lands Initiative, the Affordable Rental Housing Innovation Fund as well as the Rapid Housing Initiative.

The approach also includes direct support to tenants and through housing providers to help reduce affordability pressures. This builds on support for legacy social housing agreements which were predominantly signed with housing providers between the 1950s and early 1990s, and includes new funding. New funding is being made available under the Federal and Canada Community Housing Initiatives to providers whose legacy agreements are expiring to ensure that they have the necessary support to continue offering community housing to Canadians.

In addition to these initiatives, the NHS is also creating new purpose-built market rental housing through the Rental Construction Financing Initiative, building supply and providing more housing options along the housing continuum.

The NHS provides assistance to households in need through affordable and community housing, figures for this will be available shortly as we work with Provinces and Territories to provide an update.

# BUILDING THE FUTURE TOGETHER: 2020 NATIONAL HOUSING STRATEGY PROGRESS REPORT

This triennial report discusses the complementary toolkit of housing initiatives that are addressing affordable housing needs.



# <u>Learn more about our</u> <u>other initiatives</u> under the National Housing Strategy.

NHS funding for a variety of initiatives in all areas of the housing industry are working to:

build up to 160,000 new housing units

repair **300,000** housing units

remove up to 540,000 households from housing need

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